

EL LEGAL AND REGULATORY INDICES SNAPSHOT: Power Sector Model, Utility Type Structure, Alternative Off-Take Arrangement, and Existing Regulator in SSA Power Markets¹

SSA Country	Power Sector Model	Utility Type Structure	Alternative Off-take Arrangement	Existing Regulator
Angola	Single Buyer	Horizontally Integrated	✗	✓
Benin	Single-Buyer	Horizontally Integrated	✗	✓
Botswana	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Burkina Faso	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Burundi	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✓	✗
Cameroon	Bi-lateral	Horizontally Integrated	✗	✓
Cape Verde	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Central African Republic	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Chad	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Comoros	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✗
Congo Republic	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Djibouti	Single-Buyer	Horizontally Integrated	✗	✓
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✓	✓
Equatorial Guinea	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✗
Eritrea	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Eswatini (Swaziland)	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Ethiopia	Single-Buyer	Unbundled	✓	✓
Gabon	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Gambia	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Ghana	Bi-lateral	Horizontally Integrated	✓	✓
Guinea	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓



Guinea Bissau	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✗
Ivory Coast	Unbundled	Horizontally Integrated	✓	✓
Kenya	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✓	✓
Lesotho	Single-Buyer	Partially Unbundled	✗	✓
Liberia	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Madagascar	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✓	✓
Malawi	Single Buyer	Horizontally Integrated	✗	✓
Mali	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✓	✓
Mauritania	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Mauritius	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Mozambique	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Namibia	Modified Single Buyer Market	Partially unbundled	✓	✓
Niger	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✓	✗
Nigeria	Single-Buyer and Bilateral Power Market	Vertically Integrated	✓	✓
Rwanda	Single-Buyer	Partially unbundled	✗	✓
Sao Tome and Principe	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Senegal	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Seychelles	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Sierra Leone	Single-Buyer	Unbundled	✗	✓
Somalia	Decentralized private sector	Vertically Integrated	✗	✗
South Africa	Bi-lateral	Vertically Integrated	✓	✓
South Sudan	Single Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Sudan	Single Buyer	Partially unbundled	✗	✓
Tanzania	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Togo	Bi-lateral	Partially unbundled	✓	✓
Uganda	Liberalized and Competitive	Partially unbundled	✗	✓
Zambia	Single-Buyer	Vertically Integrated	✗	✓
Zimbabwe	Single Buyer	Horizontally Integrated	✗	✓

DISCLAIMER

The devised method of data representation and the mode of populating the figures in this snapshot document is not premised on and does not in any way imply the opinion of International Organizations, Ministries, Governmental Bodies and Regulatory Entities of SSA countries, relating to the legal status of the country, the territory, boundary, or delimitation of the country's frontiers.

Endnotes

- ¹ The dataset and Information are culled from [Electricity Lawyer's Legal and Regulatory Briefs \(LRBs\)](#) and [Legal and Regulatory Factsheets \(LRFs\)](#) on the website.

