

EL LEGAL AND REGULATORY INDICES SNAPSHOT: CONTRACT STRUCTURES IN SSA POWER MARKETS¹

Country	Power Purchase Agreements (PPA)	Concessions	Public-Private-Partnership (PPP) Regime	Gas Supply Agreements	Grid Connection Agreements	Delegation Contracts	Electricity Purchase Contracts	Service Contracts	Management Contracts	BOOT ² Agreements	EPC ³ Agreements	O&M ⁴ Agreements
Angola		✓										
Benin	✓											
Botswana	✓				✓							
Burkina Faso		✓										
Burundi		✓	✓									
Cameroon		✓		✓								
Cape Verde		✓										
Central African Republic						✓						
Chad	✓											
Comoros	✓											
Congo Republic						✓						
Djibouti							✓					
DRC		✓										
Equatorial Guinea	✓											
Eritrea	✓											
Eswatini (Swaziland)	✓											
Ethiopia	✓											
Gabon		✓										
Gambia	✓											
Ghana	✓			✓								
Guinea	✓	✓							✓			
Guinea-Bissau	✓											
Ivory Coast	✓	✓										
Kenya	✓							✓				
Lesotho	✓				✓							
Liberia		✓							✓			

Madagascar		✓							✓			
Malawi	✓											
Mali	✓	✓										
Mauritania						✓						
Mauritius	✓											
Mozambique	✓	✓			✓							
Namibia	✓											
Niger		✓										
Nigeria	✓						✓		✓			
Rwanda	✓						✓					
Sao Tome and Principe	✓		✓									
Senegal	✓	✓										
Seychelles	✓											
Sierra Leone	✓	✓	✓									
Somalia												
South Africa							✓					
South Sudan										✓		
Sudan	✓											
Tanzania		✓									✓	✓
Togo	✓	✓										
Uganda		✓										✓
Zambia	✓						✓					
Zimbabwe	✓											

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Endnotes

- 1 The snapshot shows the various contract structures applicable in the electricity sectors per country in Sub-Saharan Africa. Please note that when a contract is applicable in a country, the '✓' is used, whereas when it is not applicable, the '✗' is used. The various definitions of the referenced contracts can be found in [Electricity Lawyer's Glossary of Terms](#) on the website
- 2 BOOT represents Build-Operate-Own and Transfer.
- 3 EPC represents Engineering, Procurement and Construction.
- 4 O&M represents Operations and Maintenance.

