

EL LEGAL AND REGULATORY INDICES SNAPSHOT SSA POWER MARKETS:

Legal Provisions Promoting Climate Change and Policies on Carbon Trading

SSA Countries that are Signatories to the Paris Agreement

SSA COUNTRIES THAT ARE SIGNATORIES TO THE PARIS AGREEMENT¹

- Angola
- Benin
- Botswana
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cameroon
- Cape Verde
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Comoros
- Democratic Republic of Congo
- Congo-Brazzaville
- Cote d'Ivoire
- Djibouti
- Equatorial Guinea
- Eswatini
- Ethiopia
- Gabon
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea Bissau
- Kenya
- Lesotho
- Liberia

- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Rwanda
- Sao Tome and Principe
- Senegal
- Seychelles
- Sierra Leone
- Somalia
- South Africa
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Tanzania
- Togo
- Uganda
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

SSA COUNTRIES THAT HAVE SIGNED BUT NOT RATIFIED THE PARIS AGREEMENT²

- Eritrea

Level of Receptivity to Climate Change Promotion³

Country	Legislation	Number of Policies	Scope of Climate Change Promotion Initiatives	Level of Receptivity to Climate Change Promotion (High, Medium, and Low) ⁴
Benin	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Law No. 2018/18 on Regulating Climate Change	3 policies ⁵	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, Carbon Tax, National Committee on Climate Change)	High
Burkina Faso	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Law No. 012-2014 / NA on the prevention and management of risks, humanitarian crises and disastersLaw no. 008-2014/AN (concerning framework law on sustainable development)Law no. 006-2013 (on the Code for the Environment)Law of finance 2013 relative to the deletion of customs charges on equipment and material of solar energy	8 policies ⁶	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, customs and VAT exemptions for solar equipment, climate change adaptation fund)	
Ethiopia	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Proclamation no. 810/2013 on energyProclamation creating the Ministry of Environment and Forestry 2013Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission Establishment Proclamation 1995Rural Electrification Fund Establishment Proclamation (No. 317 of 2003)Proclamation to provide for the establishment of the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Fund and its administration 2000The Electricity Proclamation (No.86-1997)	11 policies ⁷	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Ghana	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Renewable Energy Act 2011Ghana Meteorological Agency Act, 2004 (Act 682)Energy Commission Act 1997National Disaster Management Organisation Act, 1996 (No. 517)	6 policies ⁸	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Ivory Coast	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Constitution of Côte d’IvoireLaw No. 2015-537 (Agricultural Guidance of Cote d’Ivoire)Law n° 2014-427 (Ivorian forestry code)Law No. 2014-132 relating to the code of electricity2014-390 Act of 20 June 2014 guidance on sustainable development	10 policies ⁹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, reduced VAT on solar energy production equipment)	
Kenya	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Climate Change Act, 2016National Drought Management Authority Act (No.4 of 2016)Environmental Management and Coordination (Amendment) Act (EMCA)Energy Act 2006, Parts of which is executed by the Energy Management Regulations 2012Environment and Land Court Act (Cap. 12A)	14 policies ¹⁰	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, fiscal incentives under the form of tax rebates, forest conservation and management, emission licences)	
Mali	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ordinance No. 2016-007 P-RM of 25 February 2016 establishing the Project to Strengthen Resilience to Food Insecurity in MaliOrdinance No. 2014-012-P-RM of 1 October 2014 establishing the Renewable Energy Agency of Mali	24 policies ¹¹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, tax exemptions on renewable energy equipment importation)	
Namibia	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Disaster Risk Management Act, 2012	11 policies ¹²	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, feed-in tariffs for renewables)	
Nigeria	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Regulations on feed-in-tariff for renewable energy sourced electricity in Nigeria 2015	16 policies ¹³	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, feed-in tariffs for renewables, gender integration)	
Senegal	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Renewable Energy Law (No. 2010-21)Law 2010-22 Regulating the Biofuels IndustryEnvironment Code (Law 2001-01)	16 policies ¹⁴	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, feed-in tariffs for renewables, tax incentives for renewable energy development, VAT exemption for renewable energy equipment)	
Seychelles	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Meteorology Act 2015Conservation and Climate Adaptation Trust of Seychelles Act 2015Disaster Risk Management Act 2014Energy Act 2012	7 policies ¹⁵	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, feed-in tariffs for renewables)	
South Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Carbon Tax Act 15Taxation Laws Amendment Act, 2009 - Sections 12K and 12L inserted in Act 58National Energy Act 2008Carbon Emissions Motor Vehicles tax (within 2009-2010 budget)Integrated Coastal Management Act (No.24 of 2008)Disaster Management Act (No.57)	11 policies ¹⁶	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, CO2 emissions tax, income tax exemptions, carbon tax)	



Angola	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law No.27/15 amending Law No.14-A/96 on the Basic Law on Electricity Law 06/10 on Sugar Cane Production for Biofuel 	21 policies ¹⁷	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, biofuel production)	Medium
Burundi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	11 policies ¹⁸	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, off grid renewable energy production and use)	
Cameroon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law N° 2011/022 Of Governing the Electricity Sector in Cameroon 	4 policies ¹⁹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Central African Republic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no. 08.222 (on the forestry code) Law no. 08-18 (on biofuels) 	0 policies	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, biofuel production)	
Congo Republic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no 23 - 2012 establishing the National Institute of Forestry Research Law no. 15-2003 (creating the National Rural Electrification Agency) 	7 policies ²⁰	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law No. 14/011 (Electricity Sector) Law No. 14/003 on Protection of the Nature Law No. 11/022 (Fundamental Agricultural Law) 	2 policies ²¹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Eritrea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	2 policies ²²	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Eswatini (Swaziland)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	6 policies ²³	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Gabon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no 002/2014 on sustainable development 	6 policies ²⁴	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Gambia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Renewable Energy Act 2013 Electricity Act, 2005 	6 policies ²⁵	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Guinea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Code de l'Environnement du 04 Juillet 2019 Ordinary law L/2017/060/AN (Forest Code) 	7 policies ²⁶	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Guinea Bissau	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no. 1/2011 (approving the Basic Law on the Environment) 	1 policy ²⁷	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Lesotho	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environment Act 2008 (No. 10 of 2008) 	5 policies ²⁸	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Liberia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environmental Protection and Management Law of the Republic of Liberia 2002 Act creating the Environment Protection Agency of the Republic of Liberia 2002 	6 policies ²⁹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Madagascar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law No. 2017-021 on the reform of the National Electricity Fund (FNE) Law n ° 2015-031 on the National Policy of Risk Management and Catastrophes Law No. 2013-002 (flood protection) Law 2003-010 National Strategy for Disaster Risk Management 	6 policies ³⁰	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Malawi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environment Management Act (No.19 of 2017) Energy Regulation Act 2004 Rural Electrification Act 2004 Disaster Preparedness and Relief Act (Cap. 33:05) 1992 	11 policies ³¹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Mauritania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no. 2000-045 (on the Environmental Code) 	2 policies ³²	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Mauritius	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Finance (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 2021 Climate Change Act 2020 (no 11/2020) National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Act 2016 (No. 2 of 2016) Renewable Energy Agency Act 2015 (No. 11 of 2015) Energy Efficiency Act 2011 	5 policies ³³	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Mozambique	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law 15/2014 Establishing the Framework for Disaster Management, Including Prevention and Mitigation 	11 policies ³⁴	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Niger	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no. 98-56 (Framework Law on Environmental Management) 	3 policies ³⁵	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Rwanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law N°48/2018 on the environment Law no 63/2013 determining the mission, organization and functioning of Rwanda Environment Management Authority Law No. 16 of 22 May 2012, determining the Organisation, Functioning and Mission of the National Fund for Environment (FONERWA) Ministerial Order No. 003/16.01 of 15 July 2010 Preventing Activities that Pollute the Atmosphere Organic Law 4/2005 determining the modalities of protection, conservation, and promotion of environment in Rwanda 	7 policies ³⁶	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Sierra Leone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sierra Leone Meteorological Agency Act 8/2017 The National Protected Area Authority and Conservation Trust Fund Act, 2012 	13 policies ³⁷	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Tanzania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tanzania Agricultural Research Institute Act (No. 10 of 2016) Disaster Management Act (No. 17 of 2015) Public Health Act (No. 1 of 2010) The Environmental Management Act (EMA) 2005 	11 policies ³⁸	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Togo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law on the promotion of electricity generation from renewable sources 2018 Law 2008-005 - Framework Law on the Environment 	12 policies ³⁹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Uganda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> National Climate Change Act 2021 The National Environment Act 2019 Uganda National Meteorological Authority Act, 2012 	9 policies ⁴⁰	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Zambia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constitution of Zambia 2016 The Forests Act, 2015 The Water Resources Management Act, 2011 Disaster Management Act no 13/2010 The Energy Regulations Act (Chapter 436) The Energy Regulation (Energy) (Definition) Order, 2008 	14 policies ⁴¹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use, gender equality integration)	
Zimbabwe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Energy Regulatory Authority Act, Act No.3 of 2011 (Chapter 13:23) Environmental Management Act (EMA), Act No.13 of 2002 (Chapter 20:27), revisions under Act No.5 of 2004 (s.23) and Act No.6 of 2005 (s.28) Electricity Act, Act No.4 of 2002 (Chapter 13:19), revision under Act No.3 of 2003 Civil Protection Act 1989 	11 policies ⁴²	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	

Botswana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	5 policies ⁴³	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	Low
Cape Verde	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	7 policies ⁴⁴	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Chad	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	3 policies ⁴⁵	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Comoros	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	1 policy ⁴⁶	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets, promotion of renewable energy use)	
Djibouti	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Law no. 90-AN-15-7th L establishing the legislative framework relating to energy efficiency Law No. 32/AN/13/ 7th L establishing the Djibouti Office of Geothermal Energy Development (ODDEG) Law No. 140/AN/06/5th on National Risk and Disaster Management Policy 	5 policies ⁴⁷	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Equatorial Guinea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	1 policy ⁴⁸	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Sao Tome and Principe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	3 policies ⁴⁹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Somalia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	6 policies ⁵⁰	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
South Sudan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	3 policies ⁵¹	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	
Sudan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No Laws 	1 policy ⁵²	✓ (Economy-wide climate targets)	

Countries With Policies Promoting Carbon Trading¹⁰⁶

COUNTRY	POLICY
Ethiopia	Climate Resilient Green Economy (CRGE) Strategy 2012
Kenya	National Climate Change Action Plan (2018)
Rwanda	Green Growth and Climate Resilience National Strategy for Climate Change and Low Carbon, 2011
Mauritius	Maurice Ile Durable (MID) 2008 & National Environment Policy 2007
Uganda	Climate Change Act 2021
Gabon	Sustainable Development Law, 2015

DISCLAIMER

The devised method of data representation and the mode of populating the figures and information in this snapshot document is not premised on and does not in any way imply the opinion of International Organizations, Ministries, Governmental Bodies and Regulatory Entities of SSA countries, relating to the legal status of the country, the territory, boundary, or delimitation of the country's frontiers.



Endnotes

1 Available at https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXVII-7-d&chapter=27&clang=_en

2 Ibid

3 See The London School of Economics and Political Science / Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment: Climate Change governance, legislation and litigation. Available at <https://www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/research-areas/climate-change-governance-legislation-and-litigation/>

4 The countries have been ranked High, Medium and Low based on the number of laws and policies available within the respective climate change framework(s) (where existent) in the respective SSA countries and also the sufficiency of the available provisions as it relates to present initiatives that promote climate change mitigation.

5 Climate Change Management Policy for 2030 ; Low Carbon and Climate Change Resilient Development Strategy 2016 – 2025 ; Decree No. 2003-142 of 30 April 2003 on the establishment, powers and functioning of the National Committee on Climate Change

6 Decree No. 2016-383/PRES/PM/MEEVCC on the organisation of the Ministry of Environment, Green Economy and Climate Change ; Decree No. 2015-1189 / PRESTRANS / PM / MERH / MEF of 22 October 2015 adopting the National Adaptation Plan for Climate Change (NAP) ; National multi-risk plan for disaster preparedness and response 2013 ; Decree no. 2013-325 (establishing the mission of a national entity responding to climate change) ; Decree no. 2013-151 (on the National Council for the Environment and Sustainable Development) ; Strategy for Accelerated Growth and Sustainable Development 2011-2015 ; National Vision for 2020 ; and Decree No. 2007-740 / PRES / PM / MECV / MEF adopting the National Adaptation and Climate Change Adaptation Program of Action.

7 10-year development plan (2020/21-2029/30) ; National Adaptation Plan Implementation Roadmap 2020 ; The Growth and Transformation Plan (GTP) II 2016 ; National Disaster Risk Management Commission Establishment Council of Ministers Regulation No. 363/2015 ; National Policy and Strategy on Disaster Risk Management 2013 ; Climate-Resilient Green Economy (CRGE) Strategy 2011 ; Ethiopian Programme of Adaptation to Climate Change (EPACC) 2010 ; Environment Policy of Ethiopia 1997 ; Ethiopia Energy Policy 1994 ; Climate Resilient Transport Sector Strategy ; Climate Resilience Strategy: Water and Energy

8 Ghana Renewable Energy Master Plan 2019; National Climate Change Policy (NCCP) 2013 ; National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy 2012 ; The National Energy Policy 2010 ; Ghana Shared Growth And Development Agenda; Agenda II, 2014-2017 ; Strategic National Energy Plan (SNEP) 2006-2020

9 Capacity building for Disaster Risk Reduction in Cote d'Ivoire 2016-2020 ; Decree No. 2016-862 on energy management ; National Climate Change Program (PNCC) 2014 ; National Strategy for Fight against Climate Change 2015-2020 ; Decree no. 2012-1049 (creating the National Commission for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions from deforestation and forest degradation) ; Decree No. 2012-1050 creating the National Authority of the Mechanism for a Clean Development (AN-CDM) ; Decree 2012-988 establishing the National Platform for Risk Reduction and Disaster Management ; Strategic Development Plan 2011-2030 (updated by the National Energy Seminar synthesis report) ; Solar tax incentive 2011 ; National disaster risk management strategy and Action plan 2011

10 National Wildlife Strategy 2030 ; National Climate Change Action Plan 2018-2022 (NCCAP) ; Kenya Climate Smart Agriculture Strategy 2017-2026 ; National Policy on Climate Finance ; Forest Conservation and Management Act 2016 ; National Adaptation Plan 2015-2030 ; A Climate Risk Management Framework for Kenya 2016 ; Environmental Management and Coordination (Air Quality) Regulations 2014 ; National Environment Policy 2013 ; National Climate Change Response Strategy 2010 As implemented by 2013-2017 Climate Change Action Plan ; Agriculture (Farm Forestry) Rules 2009 ; National Disaster Response Plan 2009 ; National Policy for Disaster Management 2009 ; Kenya Vision 2030

11 Order No. 2017-3581-MEADD-SG (National Steering Committee on climate risks and floods management) ; Order No. 2017-2614 / MEADD-SG establishing the National Steering Committee of the Global Alliance Against Climate Change in Mali Phase 2 (AGCC-Mali 2) ; Decree No. 2016-0528-P-RM of 26 July 2016 laying down the organization and modalities of operation of the Management Unit of the Great Green Wall ; Order No. 2016-2223 / MEASS-SG on sustainable land management ; Decree No. 2016-0346 / P-RM (National Strategy on Disaster Risk Reduction) ; Decree No. 2016-0102 P-RM on food insecurity ; Order no. 2016-0062 / MEADD-SG ; Decree No. 2016-0006 P-RM 15 January 2016 establishing the National Mechanism for Early Warning and Response to Security Risks ; Decree No. 2016-0006 P-RM instituting the National Mechanism for Early Warning and Security Risk Response ; Decree No. 2014-0816-P-RM of 27 October 2014 suspending the collection of Value Added Tax, duties and taxes on renewable energy equipment on importation ; Order No. 2014-0668-MEA-SG establishing the composition, and operating procedures of the Steering Committee of the Mali Climate Fund ; Order No. 2014-0230-MEA-SG establishing the organisational and operational modalities of the National Climate Change Committee of Mali ; Order No. 2014-0229-MEA-SG ; The National Agricultural Policy and Agricultural Development Policy ; Order No. 2013-2374 / MSIPC-SG establishing the Steering Committee for Disaster Risk Management and Adaptation to Climate Change Project ; Order No. 2013-2374 / MSIPC-SG (Steering Committee of the Project for Disaster Risk Management and Adaptation to Climate Change) ; National Policy on Climate Change ; Decree No. 2011-107-PM-RM of March 11, 2011 establishing the National Climate Change Committee of Mali ; National Contingency Plan for Disaster Preparedness and Response ; The National Policy for the Protection of the Environment ; The National Strategy for Biofuel Development, Scaling up Renewable Energy Program (SREP) ; National Energy Policy 2006 ; Decree No. 01-397 / p-rm laying down the procedures for the management of atmospheric pollutants ; The National Forest Policy 1982

12 National Renewable Energy Policy 2017 ; Fifth National Development Plan 2017 ; Electricity Act 2007 as amended in 2016 (Net Metering Rules) ; Renewable Energy Feed in Tariff (REFIT) programme ; National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan, 2013-2020 ; National Rangeland Management Policy and Strategy 2012 ; National Disaster Risk Management Plan 2011 ; National Policy on Climate Change for Namibia 2010 ; Disaster Risk Management Policy ; National Disaster Plan ; Energy Policy White Paper 1998

13 Medium Term National Development Plan 2021 – 2025 ; National Policy on Climate Change and Climate Change Policy Response and Strategy ; National Integrated Infrastructure Master Plan 2021 ; National Action Plan on Gender and Climate Change for Nigeria ; National Forest Policy 2020 ; Nigeria Economic Sustainability Plan ; National Adaptation Plan Framework 2020 ; Nigeria's National Action Plan to reduce short-lived climate pollutants ; The flare gas (prevention of waste and pollution) regulations 2018 ; Nigeria's green bonds programme 2017 ; National Gas Policy 2017 ; Economic Recovery and Growth Plan (2017-2020) ; National policy on the environment ; National Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Policy (NREEEP) ; Nigeria Vision 2020 ; Nigerian Biofuel policy and Incentives

14 Interministerial decree n° 010 158 ; Decrees No. 2014-880 and No. 2020-2214 on the powers of the Minister of Environment and Sustainable Development ; Ministerial Decree No. 9.719 on the institutional framework of the Project for the Development of Resilience to Recurrent Food Insecurity in the Sahel ; Senegal Emergent Plan 2014-2023 ; Ministerial Decree No. 9317 establishing the organization and functioning of the National Greenhouse Gas Reduction Programme through energy efficiency in the building sector and related regulation ; Decree No. 2013-684 on the establishment, organization and functioning of the National Agency for Renewable Energies ; Decree no. 2013-316 on Rainwater Management and Climate Change Adaption Project ; Decree No. 2013-163 (Flood Zones) ; Decree No. 2011-1689 establishing the National Committee on Climate Change ; Ministerial Decree 1220 establishing the National Climate Change Committee (amended by the Decree 2011-1689) ; Decree 1577 Regulating the Interministerial Committee on Renewable Energy ; Ministerial Order No. 9.048 on the Steering Committee of the Program 'Towards a Local Development Less Emitter of Greenhouse Gases and More Resistant to Climate Change (TACC Senegal) ; Ministerial Order No. 6579 establishing the Technical Committee for disaster risk declaration ; Ministerial Order No. 8807 MEPNBRLA-DEEC on the Steering Committee of the Project 'Adaptation to Climate Change-Response to Coastal Change and its Human Dimensions in West Africa ; Decree No. 2008-38 on the powers of the Minister of Biofuels, Renewable Energies, and Scientific Research ; National Bioenergy Strategy and National Strategy on the development of Renewable Energies 2016-2020

15 Seychelles Climate Change Policy 2020; National Waste Policy 2018-2023; Seychelles Blue Economy Strategic Policy Framework and Roadmap 2018 ; Seychelles' National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2015-2020 ; Seychelles National Food and Nutrition Security Policy 2013 ; Seychelles Sustainable Development Strategy 2012-2020 ; Seychelles National Climate Change Strategy 2009

16 Economic Reconstruction and Recovery Plan 2020 ; National Greenhouse Gas Emissions Reporting Regulations, 2016 ; National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy ; Integrated Resource Plan 2019 ; National Energy Efficiency Strategy 2019 ; Green Transport Strategy (2018-2050) ; National Development Plan 2030 ; Sectoral Cold Spell Management Plan 2015 ; National Climate Change and Health Adaptation Plan 2014-2019 ; National Climate Change Response Policy White Paper (NCCRP) 2011 ; Drought Management Plan 2005

17 National Strategy for Climate Change (ENAC) 2017 ; Angola Energy 2025; Presidential Decree 171/18 approving forestry regulations ; Presidential Decrees 17/14 and 92/18 on the National Institution of Meteorology and Geophysics (INAMET) ; Presidential Decree No. 45/18 approving the Statute of the Ministry of Environment (MINAMB) ; Presidential Decree No. 126/17 approving the National Water Plan ; Ministerial Decision No. 223/17 creating the Commission for a National Conference on Climate Change and Sustainable Development ; Presidential Decree No. 30/16 approving the Strategic Plan for the Prevention and Reduction of Disaster Risk ; Presidential Decree No. 29/16 approving the National Plan for the preparation, resilience, response, and recovery from natural disasters 2015-2017 ; Executive Decree No. 303/14 on the National Directorate of the Ministry of Renewable Energy ; Executive Decree No. 304/14 approving the Regulation of the Cabinet of the National Directorate of Rural Electrification ; Presidential Decree No. 46/14 approving the National Action Programme to fight Desertification ; Presidential Decree 88/13 which approves the Strategic Plan for New Environmental Technologies ; Executive Decree 65/13 which approves the Regulation of the National Direction of Petroleum and Biofuel ; and National Development Plan 2013-2017

18 Burundi's REDD+ National Strategy and Action Plan 2019 ; National Agriculture Strategy 2018-2027 ; National Plan for the Development of Burundi 2018-2027 (PND BURUNDI 2018-2027) ; Decentralized Rural Electrification Strategy (2015-2017) ; National Strategy and Action Plan on Climate Change 2013 ; National Strategy and Action Plan on Biodiversity 2013-2020 ; National Water Strategy 2012 ; Vision Burundi 2025 ; Energy Strategy and Action Plan 2011 ; National Strategy and Action Plan to Combat Soil Degradation 2011-2016 ; Decree No. 100-318 of 22 December 2011 on the statutes of the Burundian agency for rural electrification (ABER)

19 Prime Ministerial Decree No.103/CAB/PM regarding the creation, organization and operation of the Steering Committee for activities to reduce emissions from deforestation, degradation, sustainable management and conservation of forests, REDD+ ; Decree No 2011/2582/PM setting out how to protect the atmosphere ; Presidential Decree No. 2009/410 establishing the creation, organization and functions of the National Observatory on Climate Change ; Cameroon Vision 2035

20 National REDD+ Strategy of Congo 2018 ; National Strategy for Sustainable Development 2016-2025 ; Decree No. 2015-260 on the implementation of the process of reducing greenhouse gas emissions in the forestry sector ; Decree No. 2013 - 221 of 30 May 2013 establishing, allocating and organizing the national afforestation and reforestation program (PRONAR) ; Decree no. 2010-729 (creating the National Committee on Climate Change) ; Decree no. 2007-291 (approving the statutes of the National Rural Electrification Agency) ; Decree no. 98-135 (on the organization of the Energy Directorate-General)

21 Disaster Relief Organization Plan 2010 ; Decree No. 09/40 establishment of management structure of implementing REDD process

22 Five Year Indicative Development Plan (FYIDP) (2009-2013) ; Renewable Energy Sub-Sector Policy, MOME 1997

23 National Development Plan 2019/20 - 2021/2022 ; Vision 2022 - National Development Strategy ; National Climate Change Policy 2015 ; National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan 2014 ; National Energy Policy 2003 ; Swaziland Environment Action Plan 1997

24 National Strategy on Coastal Adaptation to Climate Change 2013 ; National Climate Plan 2012 ; Decree No. 0672 on the creation, power, and operation of the National Platform for the Prevention and Reduction of Disaster Risks ; Decree No. 0919 on the establishment, responsibilities and organization of the General Directorate of Meteorology ; Decree No. 0122 setting the responsibilities, organization and functioning of the National Council on Climate Change ; Decree No. 000925 establishing responsibilities, organization and functioning of the National Commission on Sustainable Development

25 The Gambia 2050 Climate Vision ; The Gambia National Development Plan (2018-2021) ; Climate Change National Policy 2016 ; The Agriculture and Natural Resources (ANR) Policy (2009 - 2015) (GOTG/ANR, 2009) ; Forestry Policy (2009 - 2019) ; The National Disaster Management Policy 2007

26 National Strategy on Climate Change of Guinea ; National Sustainable Development Strategy (NSDS) of Guinea ; Vision 2040 for an emerging and prosperous Guinea ; National economic and social development plan 2016-2020 ; National Environment Policy of Guinea 2011 ; Decree D/2004/065/PRG/SGG (on the powers and organization of the Ministry of the Environment) ; Decree D/98/194/PRG/SGG (creating and organizing the FOMI Hydropower Development Project)

27 Decree-Law no. 11/2011 creating the National Institute of Meteorology

28 National Climate Change Policy 2017-2027 ; National Strategic Development Plan 2012/13 - 2016/17 (NSDP) ; National Forestry Policy 2008 ; Lesotho Vision 2020 ; Lesotho Energy Policy 2015-2025

29 Pro-poor agenda for prosperity and development 2018; National Policy and Response Strategy on Climate Change 2018 ; National Disaster Management Policy 2012 ; Executive Order on the Continuation of the Liberia Rural and Renewable Energy Agency and the Rural Energy Fund (No. 37 of 2012) ; National Energy Policy 2009 ; Food and Agriculture Policy and Strategy 2008

30 National Disaster Risk Management Strategy 2016-2030 ; Decree No. 2015-1042 on the National Directive for Drinking Water Supply Infrastructures ; Order No. 17782-2015 (Steering Committee of the Carbon Credit Marketing Fund for the Communities) ; Order No. 8090-2014 (National REDD + Coordination Office) ; National Strategy to Face Climate Change in Agriculture-Livestock-Fishery 2013 ; National Climate Change Policy 2011

31 Malawi Vision 2063 ; National Resilience Strategy 2018-2030 ; National Energy Policy 2018 ; Malawi Growth and Development Strategy (MGDS III) 2017 ; National Disaster Recovery Framework (Volume II: Drought) ; National Climate Change Management Policy 2016 ; National disaster risk management policy 2015 ; National Climate Change Investment Plan 2013-2018 ; National Climate Change Policy 2012 ; Climate Change Learning Strategy 2012 ; National action programme for Malawi for the United Nations convention to combat desertification 2005

32 Decree no. 2010-282 (setting the rules for the National Agency for Renewable Energy Development) ; Decree no. 2010-245 (establishing the National Agency for Renewable Energy Development)

33 Mauritius Vision 2030 (Three-Year Strategic Plan) ; Renewable Energy Roadmap 2030 for the Electricity sector ; Strategic Plan for the Food Crop, Livestock and Forestry sectors 2016-2020 ; Long-term Energy Strategy ; National Environment Policy 2007

34 Decree No. 6/2016 creating the National Fund for Sustainable Development (FNDS) ; Decree 70/2013 Regulating Procedures for Project Approval for the Reduction of Emissions from Deforestation and Forestry Degradation (REDD) ; Decree No. 58/2011 approving the Regulation on biofuels ; Strategy for New and Renewable Development 2011-2025 ; 2013-2025 National Strategy for Climate Change (ENMC) ; Presidential Decree No. 7/2011 creating the Inter-ministerial Commission of Biofuels ; Ministerial Decree 277/2009 approving the Rules of the National Directorate of New and Renewable Energy ; Resolution No. 10/2009 approving the New Policy on Energy ; National Biofuels Policy and Strategy 2009 ; Policy on the Development of New and Renewable Energy (resolution 62/2009) ; National Environmental Policy 1995

35 National Policy on Climate Change (PNCC) ; Decree no. 2000-186/PRN/MME (amending Article 8 of Decree no. 99-460/PCRN/MME on the National Solar Energy Center) ; Order Establishing the Technical Commission on Climate Change and Variability

36 7 Years Government Programme: National Strategy for Transformation (NST1) 2017 –2024 ; Five Year Strategic Plan for the Environment and Natural Resources Sector (2014-2018) ; National Disaster Risk

Management Plan 2013 ; Second Economic Development and Poverty Reduction Strategy (EDPRS II) for 2013-2018 ; The National Disaster Management Policy 2012 ; Green Growth and Climate Resilience - National Strategy on Climate Change and Low Carbon Development 2011 ; Rwanda Vision 2020

37 National Climate Change Policy 2015 ; Sierra Leone Climate Change Adaptation Plan for Coastal Landscape Complex (CCAP) 2020 ; Medium-Term National Development Plan (2019-2023) ; National Energy Policy and Strategic Plan 2019 ; Second National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2017-2026 ; Renewable Energy Policy of Sierra Leone 2016 ; Energy efficiency policy of Sierra Leone 2016 ; Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan 2015; National Energy Efficiency Action Plan (NEEAP) of the Republic of Sierra Leone 2015 ; The Agenda for Prosperity: Sierra Leone's Third Generation Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (2013 - 2018) ; Forestry Policy 2010 ; Conservation and Wildlife Policy 2010 ; Sierra Leone Vision 2025

38 National Climate Change Strategy 2021-2026 ; Tanzania Health National Adaptation Plan 2018-2023 ; National Five Year Development Plan 2016/17 - 2020/21 ; National Energy Policy, 2015 ; Tanzania Agriculture Climate Resilience Plan ; Energy Subsidy Policy ; National Agriculture Policy 2013 ; National Climate Change Communication Strategy (2012-2017) ; National Strategy For Reduced Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD) ; National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty II ; National Environmental Policy 1997

39 Strategic Investment Framework for Environment and Natural Resources Management (CSIGERN) ; National Programme for Agricultural Investment and Food Security (PNIASA and PNIASAN) ; National Programme for Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+) 2010-2050 ; National Strategy and Action Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 ; National Strategy for Reducing the Risk of Catastrophes 2013 ; National Policy for the Agricultural Development of Togo 2013-2022 ; National Sustainable Development Strategy 2012 ; National Strategy for the Development of Transport in Togo ; National Forest Policy 2011 ; National Forest Action Plan 2011-2019 ; National Environmental Policy 1998

40 Third national development plan (NDPIII) 2020/21 - 2024/25 ; Financial Year 2020/21 Ugandan National Budget ; Uganda Green Growth Development Strategy 2017/2018 - 2030-2031 ; Uganda's Vision 2040 ; National Climate Change Policy 2015 ; National Policy for Disaster Preparedness and Management 2010 ; The Renewable Energy Policy for Uganda ; The Renewable Energy Policy for Uganda 2007; National Environment Management Policy (NEMP)

41 National Climate Change Learning Strategy of Zambia ; Zambia's Climate Change Gender Action Plan (CCGAP) ; Seventh Development Plan 2017-2021 ; 2016-2020 Implementation Plan on mitigating the impact of climate change ; National Policy on Climate Change ; Second National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2015-2025 ; The National Disaster Management Policy (2015-2020) ; National Strategy for Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation ; National Forestry Policy of 2014 ; Zambia's National Health Policy ; National Agriculture Policy 2012-2030 ; National Climate Change Response Strategy 2010 ; National Energy Policy 2008 ; National Policy on Environment 2007

42 National Renewable Energy Policy (NREP) ; Biofuels Policy of Zimbabwe (BPZ) ; Zimbabwe: National contingency plan 2012-2013 ; National Climate Change Response Strategy 2019 ; National Agriculture Policy Framework 2018-2030 ; National Climate Policy 2018 ; Climate Smart Agriculture Policy 2018 ; National Gender Policy and Implementation Plan 2017 ; National Energy Policy 2012 ; National Water Policy 2012 ; Medium Term Plan 2011

43 National disaster risk management plan 2019 ; The National Development Plan 11 (2017-2023) ; National Disaster Risk Reduction Strategy 2013-2018 ; Botswana Biomass Energy Strategy 2009 ; National policy on disaster management 1996

44 Resolution no. 87/2014 (creating the Steering Committee of the project 'Strengthening Capacity of Adaptation and Resilience to Climate Change in the Water Sector in Cape Verde') ; Decree-Law no. 29/2014 (creating the Center for Renewable Energy and Industrial Maintenance) ; Resolution no. 7/2012 (approving the Strategic Plan for Renewable Energy) ; Decree-Law no. 1/2011 (on the promotion, access, licensing, and development of electrical energy from renewable sources) ; Decree-Law no. 53/2010 (on the legal regime for the development of two solar photovoltaic centers) ; Resolution no. 16/2009 (creating the Inter-ministerial Committee on Climate Change) ; Second National Environmental Action Plan 2004

45 Vision 2030 and National Development Plan 2017-2021 ; Emergency Organization Plan 2014 ; Order No. 12-04 Establishing the National Agency of the Great Green Wall

46 Accelerated Growth and Sustainable Development Strategy 2015-2019 (SCA2D)

47 Vision Djibouti 2035 ; Decree no. 2012-257 / PRE on the creation and functioning of the Supervisory and Management Bodies of Geothermal Development Projects. ; Decree no. 2009-0218/PR/MERN (establishing the National Commission of Energy) ; Decree No. 2006-0192/PR/MID setting up an institutional risk and disaster management framework ; Order No. 99-0277 / PR / MATETA establishing the National Steering Committee on Climate Change ;

48 National Action Programme to Combat Deforestation and Land Degradation

49 Decree-Law No. 26/2014 - Legal Regime of the Energy Sector ; Decree No. 13/2012 creating the National Committee for Climate Change (Comissão Nacional de Mudanças Climáticas) ; Law-Decree 17/11 on disaster response management

50 National Water Resource Strategy 2021-2025 ; Ninth National Development Plan 2020-2024 ; National Drought Plan and resilience framework for Somalia 2020 ; National Climate Change Policy, 2020 ; Somali National Disaster Management Policy ; Somalia Recovery and Resilience Framework 2018

51 National Energy Policy 2015-2025 ; National environment policy 2015-2025 ; Fisheries Policy for South Sudan 2012 - 2016

52 Sudan National Forestry Policy Statement 2019

53 Available at https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXVII-7-d&chapter=27&clang=_en

54 Ibid

55 See The London School of Economics and Political Science / Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment: Climate Change governance, legislation and litigation. Available at <https://www.lse.ac.uk/granthaminstitute/research-areas/climate-change-governance-legislation-and-litigation/>

56 The countries have been ranked High, Medium and Low based on the number of laws and policies available within the respective climate change framework(s) (where existent) in the respective SSA countries and also the sufficiency of the available provisions as it relates to present initiatives that promote climate change mitigation.

57 Climate Change Management Policy for 2030 ; Low Carbon and Climate Change Resilient Development Strategy 2016 – 2025 ; Decree No. 2003-142 of 30 April 2003 on the establishment, powers and functioning of the National Committee on Climate Change

58 Decree No. 2016-383/PRES/PM/MEEVCC on the organisation of the Ministry of Environment, Green Economy and Climate Change ; Decree No. 2015-1189 / PRESTRANS / PM / MERH / MEF of 22 October 2015 adopting the National Adaptation Plan for Climate Change (NAP) ; National multi-risk plan for disaster preparedness and response 2013 ; Decree no. 2013-325 (establishing the mission of a national entity responding to climate change) ; Decree no. 2013-151 (on the National Council for the Environment and Sustainable Development) ; Strategy for Accelerated Growth and Sustainable Development 2011-2015 ; National Vision for 2020 ; and Decree No. 2007-740 / PRES / PM / MECV / MEF adopting the National Adaptation and Climate Change Adaptation Program of Action.

59 10-year development plan (2020/21-2029/30) ; National Adaptation Plan Implementation Roadmap 2020 ; The Growth and Transformation Plan (GTP) II 2016 ; National Disaster Risk Management Com-

mission Establishment Council of Ministers Regulation No. 363/2015 ; National Policy and Strategy on Disaster Risk Management 2013 ; Climate-Resilient Green Economy (CRGE) Strategy 2011 ; Ethiopian Programme of Adaptation to Climate Change (EPACC) 2010 ; Environment Policy of Ethiopia 1997 ; Ethiopia Energy Policy 1994 ; Climate Resilient Transport Sector Strategy ; Climate Resilience Strategy: Water and Energy

60 Ghana Renewable Energy Master Plan 2019; National Climate Change Policy (NCCP) 2013 ; National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy 2012 ; The National Energy Policy 2010 ; Ghana Shared Growth And Development Agenda; Agenda II, 2014-2017 ; Strategic National Energy Plan (SNEP) 2006-2020

61 Capacity building for Disaster Risk Reduction in Cote d'Ivoire 2016-2020 ; Decree No. 2016-862 on energy management ; National Climate Change Program (PNCC) 2014 ; National Strategy for Fight against Climate Change 2015-2020 ; Decree no. 2012-1049 (creating the National Commission for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions from deforestation and forest degradation) ; Decree No. 2012-1050 creating the National Authority of the Mechanism for a Clean Development (AN-CDM) ; Decree 2012-988 establishing the National Platform for Risk Reduction and Disaster Management ; Strategic Development Plan 2011-2030 (updated by the National Energy Seminar synthesis report) ; Solar tax incentive 2011 ; National disaster risk management strategy and Action plan 2011

62 National Wildlife Strategy 2030 ; National Climate Change Action Plan 2018-2022 (NCCAP) ; Kenya Climate Smart Agriculture Strategy 2017-2026 ; National Policy on Climate Finance ; Forest Conservation and Management Act 2016 ; National Adaptation Plan 2015-2030 ; A Climate Risk Management Framework for Kenya 2016 ; Environmental Management and Coordination (Air Quality) Regulations 2014 ; National Environment Policy 2013 ; National Climate Change Response Strategy 2010 As implemented by 2013-2017 Climate Change Action Plan ; Agriculture (Farm Forestry) Rules 2009 ; National Disaster Response Plan 2009 ; National Policy for Disaster Management 2009 ; Kenya Vision 2030

63 Order No. 2017-3581-MEADD-SG (National Steering Committee on climate risks and floods management) ; Order No. 2017-2614 / MEADD-SG establishing the National Steering Committee of the Global Alliance Against Climate Change in Mali Phase 2 (AGCC-Mali 2) ; Decree No. 2016-0528-P-RM of 26 July 2016 laying down the organization and modalities of operation of the Management Unit of the Great Green Wall ; Order No. 2016-2223 / MEASS-SG on sustainable land management ; Decree No. 2016-0346 / P-RM (National Strategy on Disaster Risk Reduction) ; Decree No. 2016-0102 P-RM on food insecurity ; Order no. 2016-0062 / MEADD-SG ; Decree No. 2016-0006 P-RM 15 January 2016 establishing the National Mechanism for Early Warning and Response to Security Risks ; Decree No. 2016-0006 P-RM instituting the National Mechanism for Early Warning and Security Risk Response ; Decree No. 2014-0816-P-RM of 27 October 2014 suspending the collection of Value Added Tax, duties and taxes on renewable energy equipment on importation ; Order No. 2014-0668-MEA-SG establishing the composition, and operating procedures of the Steering Committee of the Mali Climate Fund ; Order No. 2014-0230-MEA-SG establishing the organisational and operational modalities of the National Climate Change Committee of Mali ; Order No. 2014-0229-MEA-SG ; The National Agricultural Policy and Agricultural Development Policy ; Order No. 2013-2374 / MSIPC-SG establishing the Steering Committee for Disaster Risk Management and Adaptation to Climate Change Project ; Order No. 2013-2374 / MSIPC-SG (Steering Committee of the Project for Disaster Risk Management and Adaptation to Climate Change) ; National Policy on Climate Change ; Decree No. 2011-107-PM-RM of March 11, 2011 establishing the National Climate Change Committee of Mali ; National Contingency Plan for Disaster Preparedness and Response ; The National Policy for the Protection of the Environment ; The National Strategy for Biofuel Development, Scaling up Renewable Energy Program (SREP) ; National Energy Policy 2006 ; Decree No. 01-397 / p-rm laying down the procedures for the management of atmospheric pollutants ; The National Forest Policy 1982

64 National Renewable Energy Policy 2017 ; Fifth National Development Plan 2017 ; Electricity Act 2007 as amended in 2016 (Net Metering Rules) ; Renewable Energy Feed in Tariff (REFIT) programme ; National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan, 2013-2020 ; National Rangeland Management Policy and Strategy 2012 ; National Disaster Risk Management Plan 2011 ; National Policy on Climate Change for Namibia 2010 ; Disaster Risk Management Policy ; National Disaster Plan ; Energy Policy White Paper 1998

65 Medium Term National Development Plan 2021 – 2025 ; National Policy on Climate Change and Climate Change Policy Response and Strategy ; National Integrated Infrastructure Master Plan 2021 ; National Action Plan on Gender and Climate Change for Nigeria ; National Forest Policy 2020 ; Nigeria Economic Sustainability Plan ; National Adaptation Plan Framework 2020 ; Nigeria's National Action Plan to reduce short-lived climate pollutants ; The flare gas (prevention of waste and pollution) regulations 2018 ; Nigeria's green bonds programme 2017 ; National Gas Policy 2017 ; Economic Recovery and Growth Plan (2017-2020) ; National policy on the environment ; National Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Policy (NREEEP) ; Nigeria Vision 2020 ; Nigerian Biofuel policy and Incentives

66 Interministerial decree n ° 010 158 ; Decrees No. 2014-880 and No. 2020-2214 on the powers of the Minister of Environment and Sustainable Development ; Ministerial Decree No. 9.719 on the institutional framework of the Project for the Development of Resilience to Recurrent Food Insecurity in the Sahel ; Senegal Emergent Plan 2014-2023 ; Ministerial Decree No. 9317 establishing the organization and functioning of the National Greenhouse Gas Reduction Programme through energy efficiency in the building sector and related regulation ; Decree No. 2013-684 on the establishment, organization and functioning of the National Agency for Renewable Energies ; Decree no. 2013-316 on Rainwater Management and Climate Change Adaption Project ; Decree No. 2013-163 (Flood Zones) ; Decree No. 2011-1689 establishing the National Committee on Climate Change ; Ministerial Decree 1220 establishing the National Climate Change Committee (amended by the Decree 2011-1689) ; Decree 1577 Regulating the Interministerial Committee on Renewable Energy ; Ministerial Order No. 9.048 on the Steering Committee of the Program 'Towards a Local Development Less Emitter of Greenhouse Gases and More Resistant to Climate Change (TACC Senegal) ; Ministerial Order No. 6579 establishing the Technical Committee for disaster risk declaration ; Ministerial Order No. 8807 MEPNBRLA-DEEC on the Steering Committee of the Project 'Adaptation to Climate Change-Response to Coastal Change and its Human Dimensions in West Africa ; Decree No. 2008-38 on the powers of the Minister of Biofuels, Renewable Energies, and Scientific Research ; National Bioenergy Strategy and National Strategy on the development of Renewable Energies 2016-2020

67 Seychelles Climate Change Policy 2020; National Waste Policy 2018-2023; Seychelles Blue Economy Strategic Policy Framework and Roadmap 2018 ; Seychelles' National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2015-2020 ; Seychelles National Food and Nutrition Security Policy 2013 ; Seychelles Sustainable Development Strategy 2012-2020 ; Seychelles National Climate Change Strategy 2009

68 Economic Reconstruction and Recovery Plan 2020 ; National Greenhouse Gas Emissions Reporting Regulations, 2016 ; National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy ; Integrated Resource Plan 2019 ; National Energy Efficiency Strategy 2019 ; Green Transport Strategy (2018-2050) ; National Development Plan 2030 ; Sectoral Cold Spell Management Plan 2015 ; National Climate Change and Health Adaptation Plan 2014-2019 ; National Climate Change Response Policy White Paper (NCCRP) 2011 ; Drought Management Plan 2005

69 National Strategy for Climate Change (ENAC) 2017 ; Angola Energy 2025; Presidential Decree 171/18 approving forestry regulations ; Presidential Decrees 17/14 and 92/18 on the National Institution of Meteorology and Geophysics (INAMET) ; Presidential Decree No. 45/18 approving the Statute of the Ministry of Environment (MINAMB) ; Presidential Decree No. 126/17 approving the National Water Plan ; Ministerial Decision No. 223/17 creating the Commission for a National Conference on Climate Change and Sustainable Development ; Presidential Decree No. 30/16 approving the Strategic Plan for the Prevention and Reduction of Disaster Risk ; Presidential Decree No. 29/16 approving the National Plan for the preparation, resilience, response, and recovery from natural disasters 2015-2017 ; Executive Decree No. 303/14 on the National Directorate of the Ministry of Renewable Energy ; Executive Decree No. 304/14 approving the Regulation of the Cabinet of the National Directorate of Rural Electrification ; Presidential Decree No. 46/14 approving the National Action Programme to fight Desertification ; Presidential Decree 88/13 which approves the Strategic Plan for New Environmental Technologies ; Executive Decree 65/13 which approves the Regulation of the National Direction of Petroleum and Biofuel ; and National Development Plan 2013-2017

70 Burundi's REDD+ National Strategy and Action Plan 2019 ; National Agriculture Strategy 2018-2027 ; National Plan for the Development of Burundi 2018-2027 (PND BURUNDI 2018-2027) ; Decentralized Rural Electrification Strategy (2015-2017) ; National Strategy and Action Plan on Climate Change 2013 ; National Strategy and Action Plan on Biodiversity 2013-2020 ; National Water Strategy 2012 ;

Vision Burundi 2025 ; Energy Strategy and Action Plan 2011 ; National Strategy and Action Plan to Combat Soil Degradation 2011-2016 ; Decree No. 100-318 of 22 December 2011 on the statutes of the Burundian agency for rural electrification (ABER)

71 Prime Ministerial Decree No.103/CAB/PM regarding the creation, organization and operation of the Steering Committee for activities to reduce emissions from deforestation, degradation, sustainable management and conservation of forests, REDD+ ; Decree No 2011/2582/PM setting out how to protect the atmosphere ; Presidential Decree No. 2009/410 establishing the creation, organization and functions of the National Observatory on Climate Change ; Cameroon Vision 2035

72 National REDD+ Strategy of Congo 2018 ; National Strategy for Sustainable Development 2016-2025 ; Decree No. 2015-260 on the implementation of the process of reducing greenhouse gas emissions in the forestry sector ; Decree No. 2013 - 221 of 30 May 2013 establishing, allocating and organizing the national afforestation and reforestation program (PRONAR) ; Decree no. 2010-729 (creating the National Committee on Climate Change) ; Decree no. 2007-291 (approving the statutes of the National Rural Electrification Agency) ; Decree no. 98-135 (on the organization of the Energy Directorate-General)

73 Disaster Relief Organization Plan 2010 ; Decree No. 09/40 establishment of management structure of implementing REDD process

74 Five Year Indicative Development Plan (FYIDP) (2009-2013) ; Renewable Energy Sub-Sector Policy, MOME 1997

75 National Development Plan 2019/20 - 2021/2022 ; Vision 2022 - National Development Strategy ; National Climate Change Policy 2015 ; National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan 2014 ; National Energy Policy 2003 ; Swaziland Environment Action Plan 1997

76 National Strategy on Coastal Adaptation to Climate Change 2013 ; National Climate Plan 2012 ; Decree No. 0672 on the creation, power, and operation of the National Platform for the Prevention and Reduction of Disaster Risks ; Decree No. 0919 on the establishment, responsibilities and organization of the General Directorate of Meteorology ; Decree No. 0122 setting the responsibilities, organization and functioning of the National Council on Climate Change ; Decree No. 000925 establishing responsibilities, organization and functioning of the National Commission on Sustainable Development

77 The Gambia 2050 Climate Vision ; The Gambia National Development Plan (2018-2021) ; Climate Change National Policy 2016 ; The Agriculture and Natural Resources (ANR) Policy (2009 - 2015) (GOTG/ANR, 2009) ; Forestry Policy (2009 - 2019) ; The National Disaster Management Policy 2007

78 National Strategy on Climate Change of Guinea ; National Sustainable Development Strategy (NSDS) of Guinea ; Vision 2040 for an emerging and prosperous Guinea ; National economic and social development plan 2016-2020 ; National Environment Policy of Guinea 2011 ; Decree D/2004/065/PRG/SGG (on the powers and organization of the Ministry of the Environment) ; Decree D/98/194/PRG/SGG (creating and organizing the FOMI Hydropower Development Project)

79 Decree-Law no. 11/2011 creating the National Institute of Meteorology

80 National Climate Change Policy 2017-2027 ; National Strategic Development Plan 2012/13 - 2016/17 (NSDP) ; National Forestry Policy 2008 ; Lesotho Vision 2020 ; Lesotho Energy Policy 2015-2025

81 Pro-poor agenda for prosperity and development 2018; National Policy and Response Strategy on Climate Change 2018 ; National Disaster Management Policy 2012 ; Executive Order on the Continuation of the Liberia Rural and Renewable Energy Agency and the Rural Energy Fund (No. 37 of 2012) ; National Energy Policy 2009 ; Food and Agriculture Policy and Strategy 2008

82 National Disaster Risk Management Strategy 2016-2030 ; Decree No. 2015-1042 on the National Directive for Drinking Water Supply Infrastructures ; Order No. 17782-2015 (Steering Committee of the Carbon Credit Marketing Fund for the Communities) ; Order No. 8090-2014 (National REDD + Coordination Office) ; National Strategy to Face Climate Change in Agriculture-Livestock-Fishery 2013 ; National Climate Change Policy 2011

83 Malawi Vision 2063 ; National Resilience Strategy 2018-2030 ; National Energy Policy 2018 ; Malawi Growth and Development Strategy (MGDS III) 2017 ; National Disaster Recovery Framework (Volume II: Drought) ; National Climate Change Management Policy 2016 ; National disaster risk management policy 2015 ; National Climate Change Investment Plan 2013-2018 ; National Climate Change Policy 2012 ; Climate Change Learning Strategy 2012 ; National action programme for Malawi for the United Nations convention to combat desertification 2005

84 Decree no. 2010-282 (setting the rules for the National Agency for Renewable Energy Development) ; Decree no. 2010-245 (establishing the National Agency for Renewable Energy Development)

85 Mauritius Vision 2030 (Three-Year Strategic Plan) ; Renewable Energy Roadmap 2030 for the Electricity sector ; Strategic Plan for the Food Crop, Livestock and Forestry sectors 2016-2020 ; Long-term Energy Strategy ; National Environment Policy 2007

86 Decree No. 6/2016 creating the National Fund for Sustainable Development (FNDS) ; Decree 70/2013 Regulating Procedures for Project Approval for the Reduction of Emissions from Deforestation and Forestry Degradation (REDD) ; Decree No. 58/2011 approving the Regulation on biofuels ; Strategy for New and Renewable Development 2011-2025 ; 2013-2025 National Strategy for Climate Change (ENMC) ; Presidential Decree No. 7/2011 creating the Inter-ministerial Commission of Biofuels ; Ministerial Decree 277/2009 approving the Rules of the National Directorate of New and Renewable Energy ; Resolution No. 10/2009 approving the New Policy on Energy ; National Biofuels Policy and Strategy 2009 ; Policy on the Development of New and Renewable Energy (resolution 62/2009) ; National Environmental Policy 1995

87 National Policy on Climate Change (PNCC) ; Decree no. 2000-186/PRN/MME (amending Article 8 of Decree no. 99-460/PCRN/MME on the National Solar Energy Center) ; Order Establishing the Technical Commission on Climate Change and Variability

88 7 Years Government Programme: National Strategy for Transformation (NST1) 2017 –2024 ; Five Year Strategic Plan for the Environment and Natural Resources Sector (2014-2018) ; National Disaster Risk Management Plan 2013 ; Second Economic Development and Poverty Reduction Strategy (EDPRS II) for 2013-2018 ; The National Disaster Management Policy 2012 ; Green Growth and Climate Resilience - National Strategy on Climate Change and Low Carbon Development 2011 ; Rwanda Vision 2020

89 National Climate Change Policy 2015 ; Sierra Leone Climate Change Adaptation Plan for Coastal Landscape Complex (CCAP) 2020 ; Medium-Term National Development Plan (2019-2023) ; National Energy Policy and Strategic Plan 2019 ; Second National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2017-2026 ; Renewable Energy Policy of Sierra Leone 2016 ; Energy efficiency policy of Sierra Leone 2016 ; Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan 2015; National Energy Efficiency Action Plan (NEEAP) of the Republic of Sierra Leone 2015 ; The Agenda for Prosperity: Sierra Leone's Third Generation Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (2013 - 2018) ; Forestry Policy 2010 ; Conservation and Wildlife Policy 2010 ; Sierra Leone Vision 2025

90 National Climate Change Strategy 2021-2026 ; Tanzania Health National Adaptation Plan 2018-2023 ; National Five Year Development Plan 2016/17 - 2020/21 ; National Energy Policy, 2015 ; Tanzania Agriculture Climate Resilience Plan ; Energy Subsidy Policy ; National Agriculture Policy 2013 ; National Climate Change Communication Strategy (2012-2017) ; National Strategy For Reduced Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD) ; National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty II ; National Environmental Policy 1997

91 Strategic Investment Framework for Environment and Natural Resources Management (CSIGERN) ; National Programme for Agricultural Investment and Food Security (PNIASA and PNIASAN) ; National Programme for Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+) 2010-2050 ; National Strategy and Action Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 ; National Strategy for Reducing the Risk of Catastrophes 2013 ; National Policy for the Agricultural Development of Togo 2013-2022 ; National Sustainable Development Strategy 2012 ; National Strategy for the Development of Transport in Togo ; National Forest Policy 2011; National Forest Action Plan 2011-2019 ; National Environmental Policy 1998

92 Third national development plan (NDPIII) 2020/21 - 2024/25 ; Financial Year 2020/21 Ugandan National Budget ; Uganda Green Growth Development Strategy 2017/2018 - 2030-2031 ; Uganda's Vision 2040

; National Climate Change Policy 2015 ; National Policy for Disaster Preparedness and Management 2010 ; The Renewable Energy Policy for Uganda ; The Renewable Energy Policy for Uganda 2007; National Environment Management Policy (NEMP)

93 National Climate Change Learning Strategy of Zambia ; Zambia's Climate Change Gender Action Plan (CCGAP) ; Seventh Development Plan 2017-2021 ; 2016-2020 Implementation Plan on mitigating the impact of climate change ; National Policy on Climate Change ; Second National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan 2015-2025 ; The National Disaster Management Policy (2015-2020) ; National Strategy for Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation ; National Forestry Policy of 2014 ; Zambia's National Health Policy ; National Agriculture Policy 2012-2030 ; National Climate Change Response Strategy 2010 ; National Energy Policy 2008 ; National Policy on Environment 2007

94 National Renewable Energy Policy (NREP) ; Biofuels Policy of Zimbabwe (BPZ) ; Zimbabwe: National contingency plan 2012-2013 ; National Climate Change Response Strategy 2019 ; National Agriculture Policy Framework 2018-2030 ; National Climate Policy 2018 ; Climate Smart Agriculture Policy 2018 ; National Gender Policy and Implementation Plan 2017 ; National Energy Policy 2012 ; National Water Policy 2012 ; Medium Term Plan 2011

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96 Resolution no. 87/2014 (creating the Steering Committee of the project 'Strengthening Capacity of Adaptation and Resilience to Climate Change in the Water Sector in Cape Verde') ; Decree-Law no. 29/2014 (creating the Center for Renewable Energy and Industrial Maintenance) ; Resolution no. 7/2012 (approving the Strategic Plan for Renewable Energy) ; Decree-Law no. 1/2011 (on the promotion, access, licensing, and development of electrical energy from renewable sources) ; Decree-Law no. 53/2010 (on the legal regime for the development of two solar photovoltaic centers) ; Resolution no. 16/2009 (creating the Inter-ministerial Committee on Climate Change) ; Second National Environmental Action Plan 2004

97 Vision 2030 and National Development Plan 2017-2021 ; Emergency Organization Plan 2014 ; Order No. 12-04 Establishing the National Agency of the Great Green Wall

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99 Vision Djibouti 2035 ; Decree no. 2012-257 / PRE on the creation and functioning of the Supervisory and Management Bodies of Geothermal Development Projects. ; Decree no. 2009-0218/PR/MERN (establishing the National Commission of Energy) ; Decree No. 2006-0192/PR/MID setting up an institutional risk and disaster management framework ; Order No. 99-0277 / PR / MATETA establishing the National Steering Committee on Climate Change ;

100 National Action Programme to Combat Deforestation and Land Degradation

101 Decree-Law No. 26/2014 - Legal Regime of the Energy Sector ; Decree No. 13/2012 creating the National Committee for Climate Change (Comissão Nacional de Mudanças Climáticas) ; Law-Decree 17/11 on disaster response management

102 National Water Resource Strategy 2021-2025 ; Ninth National Development Plan 2020-2024 ; National Drought Plan and resilience framework for Somalia 2020 ; National Climate Change Policy, 2020 ; Somali National Disaster Management Policy ; Somalia Recovery and Resilience Framework 2018

103 National Energy Policy 2015-2025 ; National environment policy 2015-2025 ; Fisheries Policy for South Sudan 2012 - 2016

104 Sudan National Forestry Policy Statement 2019

105 Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung e. V. "Carbon Pricing in Sub-Saharan Africa". February 2020. Available at <https://www.kas.de/documents/282730/282779/Carbone+Pricing+in+sub-Saharan+Africa+anglais.pdf/afbff20e-ob1a-61e8-24d6-38ae056c0c81?t=1594785554783> ; Carbon pricing approaches in Eastern and Southern Africa. Available at https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Summary%2520of%2520East%2520Africa%2520carbon%2520pricing%2520report.pdf&ved=2ahUKewjdm_P3nMDoAhWQlhQKHx35BWkQFnoECAoQAQ&usg=AOvVawofRqvyTd7mrgZohtfoosD

106 Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung e. V. "Carbon Pricing in Sub-Saharan Africa". February 2020. Available at <https://www.kas.de/documents/282730/282779/Carbone+Pricing+in+sub-Saharan+Africa+anglais.pdf/afbff20e-ob1a-61e8-24d6-38ae056c0c81?t=1594785554783> ; Carbon pricing approaches in Eastern and Southern Africa. Available at https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Summary%2520of%2520East%2520Africa%2520carbon%2520pricing%2520report.pdf&ved=2ahUKewjdm_P3nMDoAhWQlhQKHx35BWkQFnoECAoQAQ&usg=AOvVawofRqvyTd7mrgZohtfoosD